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# AP AdvicePay

As your firm introduces fee-for-service financial planning to your clients, you may be considering a variety of services to offer that align with your areas of expertise as well as the interests of clients. This overlap is known as the product-market fit, as your well-defined financial planning services are in high demand among households with specific needs seeking to pay a straightforward, transparent fee for such engagements.

In this workbook, we explore nine potential engagements you can offer to clients as you explore the product-market fit of your expertise and the types of households you can confidently serve. At the end, you'll have the chance to map out the top three services you plan to offer clients in 2023.





#### Where to Stash Cash

One of the classic tenets of personal finance is to maintain an emergency fund in cash or cash-equivalent assets, readily available to spend when an unexpected emergency occurs. One of the challenges of holding cash and cash-equivalent assets, never knowing when or how much of it will be spent, is that over time, it loses purchasing power to inflation.

You can offer clients a fee-for-service engagement around emergency fund management, and recommend savings accounts, money market accounts, no-penalty or short-term CDs, and more that offer higher interest rates than traditional bank accounts. In addition, you can evaluate your clients' need for emergency cash and their ability to fund an immediate cash crunch and recommend a personal fund target to stash away instead of the boilerplate rule of three- to six-months' worth of expenses.

Another way to add value in this engagement is to explore various cash back, points, and rebate programs offered by financial institutions for opening and funding accounts with large cash deposits. As long as the requirements of opening and funding new accounts are met, clients could benefit from an additional \$250 to \$750 in cash incentives simply by moving emergency funds to a new financial institution.



#### Insurance Double-Check

Few clients want to be reminded of how much money they pay for insurance, but when a significant loss occurs, everyone is relieved to have insurance in place to eventually be made whole. Under a feefor-service engagement, you can review your clients' insurance policies, including homeowners or renters, vehicles, recreational equipment, and umbrella policies.

Given the significant rise in the cost of building and remodeling homes, as well as the rising prices of new and used automobiles, this engagement may reveal policies where clients are underinsured for the actual costs of replacing a home or vehicle after a loss. It's also rarely wasted energy to shop around several insurance companies to survey the market on pricing.

At the very least, your clients may discover that their policy premiums are in line with the going rate for insurance coverage, or they may identify more competitive policies, potentially saving thousands of dollars in annual premiums for the exact same insurance coverage.



## Tax Reduction Strategies

Given the alphabet soup of savings, spending, and investment accounts available under tax law, including the 401(k), 403(b) IRA, Roth IRA, 457, HSA, FSA, 529, UGMA, and many more, clients are often overwhelmed by the options available to them to reduce or defer taxes from year to year. You can offer a tax planning and optimization engagement under the fee-for-service model and help clients navigate the options available to them that make the most sense for their needs and circumstances.

You can help clients by identifying how much salary to contribute to an employer-sponsored retirement plan, whether a Traditional or Roth IRA makes the most sense, how to make the most of an HSA plan eligibility, identifying deductions to either accelerate or delay in the current year, funding strategies for an FSA, and more. Business owners are eligible for even more tax planning opportunities, so you may be able to offer two levels of engagements at different price points to best fit the complexity of your clients' household circumstances.





### Open Enrollment Scenarios

Similar to performing annual tax planning, clients have the opportunity each year to evaluate their employer's care insurance and benefits package during an open enrollment period, typically held in October or November each year. Clients face the challenge of determining which kind of health insurance plan is right for their needs, and your fee-for-service engagement on navigating employer benefits can be a very attractive service.

This engagement can help clients evaluate the tradeoffs of traditional HMO/PPO plans versus High Deductible Health Plans with an associated HSA savings account. As mentioned before, you can help clients optimize an available FSA for qualified medical spending, and estimate qualified child care expenses for which a portion can be reimbursed from a dependent care FSA plan.

Many employers also offer basic life insurance coverage for the employee, but there may be planning opportunities for purchasing additional insurance coverage without a medical exam that may be beneficial to clients with existing health issues that make purchasing insurance in the open marketplace cost prohibitive.



#### **Estate Review**

Not all clients have their net worth allocated to a traditional portfolio of stocks, bonds, and mutual funds. Many have significant amounts of their net worth invested in real estate, private businesses, art, collectibles, precious metals, and digital assets (think income-generating online affiliate accounts and websites, and yes, even cryptocurrency).

These clients would benefit from a fee-for-service engagement that reviews the makeup and organization of their estate, including the ownership and titling of physical assets, verification of beneficiary designations on qualified accounts, and periodic valuation updates of the property that falls under the client's estate.

As the size of the estate increases, both in the number of physical assets as well as the asset value, you may identify opportunities to change the ownership of certain assets, gift highly appreciated assets, establish charitable trusts, and more. Clients will also value a clear, consolidated chart or graphic of the physical assets they own and an illustration of the ownership and beneficiary dependencies that are next to impossible to memorize in one's head.





# Preparing for College

While short-term inflation is making headlines this year, families with children are no strangers to the rapidly rising costs of college and higher education over many years. Another fee-for-service engagement well suited for such families is preparing a plan to fund tuition, room and board, and other expenses related to education beyond high school. Your engagement can include a summary of anticipated costs of public versus private institutions, in-state versus out-of-state universities, and commuting students versus students who live on campus full-time.

Beyond estimating the cost of attending college, you have a number of opportunities to propose funding strategies using 529 accounts, Education Savings Accounts, or even Roth IRAs. Families will appreciate insight on a variety of need-based and merit-based financial aid that is available, plus understanding which universities and institutions are more likely to offer qualified students grants, academic and athletic scholarships, zero-interest tuition payment plans, and more.





### Equity and Incentive Compensation

One byproduct of the recent "Great Resignation" is that many workers have joined companies offering generous compensation of not only base salary, but also equity compensation in the form of stock options, employee stock purchase plans, and restricted shares.

If a number of your clients changed employers and are eligible for equity compensation, you can provide stock option planning under the fee-for-service model. This model allows you to educate clients on the different rules and tax treatment of incentive stock options versus nonstatutory stock options (sometimes identified as non-qualified stock options) and whether or not "phantom income" and the Alternative Minimum Tax may affect the household's tax owed.

You can also review how an employee stock purchase plan works and determine strategies for holding such shares for lower capital gains tax treatment, or selling immediately to avoid the risk of loss due to stock market volatility. Finally, your engagement can include planning around the vesting schedule of restricted shares and how a substantial increase in ordinary income may affect the household's tax planning strategies for current and subsequent years.



### Social Security Strategies

One classic opportunity in financial planning for households approaching retirement is the optimization of Social Security benefits, as well as reviewing different retirement distribution strategies from existing accounts to make the most out of clients' retirement savings.

Your Social Security optimization engagement under the fee-for-service model can address many of the moving parts of Social Security benefits, including evaluating at what age makes the most sense to begin claiming benefits, whether claiming spousal benefits results in a higher total benefit, identifying eligibility to claim benefits from an ex-spouse, and more.

The rules and provisions to Social Security benefits are complicated, and the rules seem to be subject to change nearly every year, so clients nearing retirement will be very interested in education and clarity when it comes to planning for their sources of income after leaving their full-time careers.







Once again, just because clients may not have an investment portfolio of a half-dozen account types, each with its own assortment of equity and bond allocations, doesn't mean their financial situation isn't complicated. You have an opportunity to provide clients with a financial organization engagement under the fee-for-service model and help make sense of all the financially-related information used by the household.

Some clients can benefit from an itemized home inventory, particularly if the home is furnished with rare or antique furnishings, custom textiles, art, or (my personal favorite) a retro arcade with stand-up cabinets and pinball machines. Aggregating information about high-value household items can provide relief in the event of theft or catastrophic loss, as the information will be essential to supporting an insurance claim.

Also, consider how you may help clients organize their online financial accounts and records. You may want to introduce the use of password management software to clients, not only to enforce the use of strong, unique passwords to online bank and credit card accounts, but also to allow emergency access to financial records and notes to trusted relatives or third parties should the client become incapacitated.

Finally, reviewing the use of software that backs up important records to secure, encrypted cloud storage can deliver tremendous peace of mind to clients, knowing that copies of their most important records can be retrieved if anything were to happen to the original documents. Delivering that peace of mind is absolutely worth the price of such a fee-for-service engagement.



### **WRAP-UP + NEXT STEPS**

The nine fee-for-service planning engagements listed above just scratch the surface of all the opportunities that exist to provide valuable services to households seeking advice. As you read the list, you may recognize that you already provide many of these engagements, but they are bundled together under an existing asset-undermanagement billing agreement.

Using the fee-for-service model, you can customize a package of services for prospective clients that are seeking financial advice but do not have assets available in a traditional portfolio to move to your firm's custodian for full-time management. Instead, you can engage these clients through a fee-for-service model and charge a commensurate fee that can be paid from the clients' monthly cash flow.

On the next page, use the worksheet to identify the top 3 fee-for-service enagements you plan to offer clients in 2023.



### Map Out Your 2023 Fee-for-Service Engagements

Step 1: Put a checkmark next to each service you are already offering your clients.

Traditional Services	
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Cash Flow Review	Employee Benefit Optimization
Investment Review	Stock Option Strategies
Accumulation Planning	Estate Planning
Insurance Assessment	Career Planning
Insurance Assessment	Other
401(k) and Retirement Plan Review	Other ———

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Dis	cre	ete	Se	rv	ices

- Social Security Optimization Other
- Tax Planning Other ————
- Specialized Retirement Planning
- Mapping Asset and Entity Ownership Structure
- Student Loan Analysis
- College Planning

Step 2: Of those services you identifed above, make quick list of the top three services you plan to offer under a feefor-service engagement in 2023.

Top Three Services I Will Offer in 2023:	
1	
2	
3	

Step 3: Access our client services calendar template by <u>clicking here</u> and start establishing your client services calendar. The process may seem intimidating at first, given how many discrete services your firm can potentially deliver to clients, but by breaking down activities by service intervals and relevance to client needs, you can develop a clear framework for the financial planning services you perform on an ongoing basis.

Step 4: Save the date for October 12th! Join the second webinar in our series, "How to Launch Fee-for-Service in 2023," and hear from Bill Winterberg as he walks you through the proven process of how to establish pricing, how often to charge your clients, and why retainers and subscriptions for ongoing work are far superior to one-off projects.